## OPENMRS - THREE THEMES AT THE KNIFE'S EDGE

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#### GOALS

- Share some thoughts on the past year as they relate to three areas of growth in the community
- Inject some forward thinking on these same topics
- To never again use a prerelease piece of presentation software... curse you Prezi! :(

### 1. EVOLUTIONS IN SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE

#### EARLY DAYS

Initial motivation behind what's now OpenMRS: to develop a medical record system ultimately meant to be used by a few

What emerged: groundswell of community support / interest

 Ultimately, a desire by many to reuse what we had done

#### CHALLENGES TO REUSE

- Most all healthcare environments have fundamentally different:
  - physical environments
  - cultural norms
  - motivations
- Therefore, it's fundamentally impossible to meet those myriad needs with a 'one-size-fits-all' consolidated application approach

#### EVOLUTION IN OPENMRS

- Over the years, we have evolved away from the `single integrated application` model... and split the work into two functional groups:
  - Core embeddable component(s) (the core)
  - Reference medical record system application (the application)
- How has that vision manifest this past year?

#### WHAT'S HAPPENED

- Deliberate roles for each `team`
  - Ben Wolfe (Director of Core Platform Development)
  - Darius Jazayeri (Director of Application Development)
- Refactoring of core API
- Will be hearing more about the user interface design from Darius this week
- Deeper out of the box web services support in 1.9 release





### I suspect deeper evolutionary steps to come...

## Greater team autonomy over next year likely very healthy for OpenMRS...

#### **EVOLVING CORE**

- Team needs to focus on making component(s) more valuable on their own merit
  - Easier to consume API
  - More deeply documented
  - Completely wrapped in services out-of-the-box
  - Demonstrated use as an embeddable within different programming paradigms (ie, PHP or ROR)
  - Standalone distribution available perhaps in Linux packaging systems?
  - All OpenMRS communication needs to help people understand this new nuance

#### **EVOLVING APPLICATION**

- Going to be increased amounts of pressure on OpenMRS to make it easier for people to innovate / develop on the application layer, given the high variability of what people are looking for
- The software development big boys have really embraced the polyglot (multi-lingual) programming paradigm
- Groovy/Grails, Rails on JRuby, Jaskell, and Scala are likely just the beginning of separating language from the JVM

#### BIRTH OF DISTRIBUTIONS?

- I believe that what we've been referring to as OpenMRS 2.0 (the long awaited UI refresh) will ultimately be the first example of a growing number of <u>OpenMRS Distributions</u>...
- <u>Distribution</u> = core embeddable + some application stack du jour
- Number of things pushing us this direction:
  - Country-level functional specification process
  - Deep amount of innovation on top of JVM
  - Ability to share ownership in the growth of community

### 2. THE OPENMRS 'ORGANIZATION'

### I thought OpenMRS was all about the community?

#### Is OpenMRS going corporate?

#### HISTORICAL REMINDER

- Most all of OpenMRS` early years were driven by volunteerism and good will
  - We started off with a single developer -> now we're getting ~50 contributors / release
  - Seebregts willed an implementer's community into existence
  - The online presence was completely a spare time effort...

#### LOST OPPORTUNITIES?

- Routinely lost available volunteer cycles -> we hadn't been able to describe the work in enough detail for people to work independently
- Groups have approached us to co-mingle our senior team members with theirs to help form centers of excellence, no formalism behind this...
- Website had decayed, to put it mildly... didn't reflect the growing community
- These sorts of tasks are not `free` and should be sustainable

Creating an organization allows us to build formalisms to fix these problems in a financially sustainable way...

The goal of the OpenMRS nonprofit is to <u>support and grow the</u> <u>community</u>, not replace it!

#### REALITIES

- Growing number of organizations need OpenMRS to have more sophisticated capacities to:
  - endorse and validate
  - train and mentor
  - give consultation
  - build online presence in support of the above
- Number of philanthropies nudged us in this direction, process was kicked off about 18 months ago by the Boston Consulting Group

#### WHERE ARE WE AT?

- Brought on Dawn Smith to manage the non-profit
- Completed a formal mission, vision, and values development process
- Establishing the organization by-laws
- Selecting an oversight board (NPO requirement)
  - Will represent interests in global health, medical informatics, the implementer's community, large scale open source projects, and philanthropy
  - We would welcome any and all suggestions
- About to file the 501(c)3 paperwork

Happy side effect of the process: it locks our ethos in a formal way, helped us make plain what we're all about

#### MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of OpenMRS is to improve health care delivery in resource-constrained environments by coordinating a global community that creates a robust, scalable, userdriven open-source medical record system platform."

#### Full mission statement at:

http://www.openmrs.org/about/mission

#### MY PROGNOSTICATIONS

- Will likely be more like Apache vs. a Mozilla or an Eclipse...
- Most developers and team members will be seconded from other organizations
- Cash flow will likely be relatively small through OpenMRS org (100-500k USD / year)
- The organization will provide training and consultative activities... 100% of the proceeds will go back into the organization for meetings, strategic staff positions, and online presence

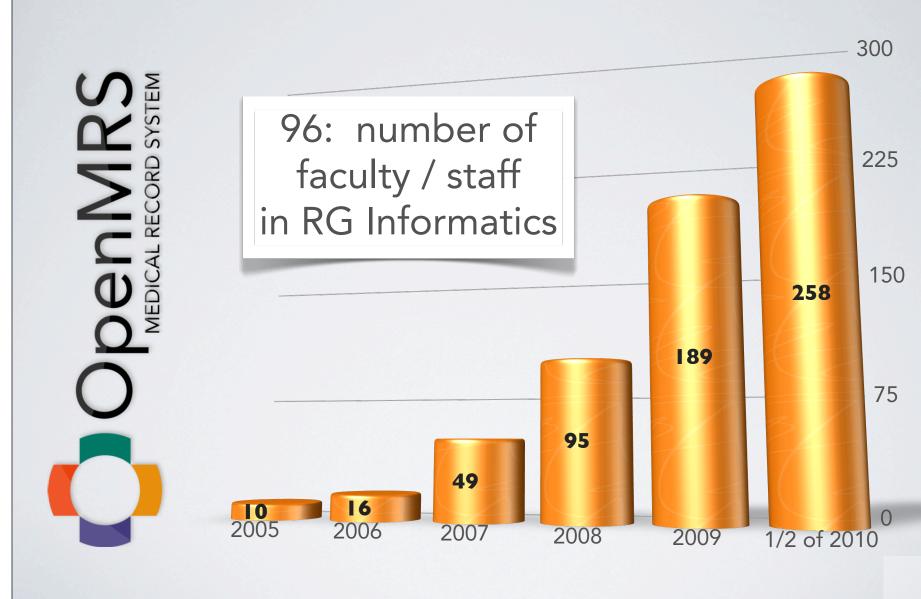
# 3. MORE EFFECTIVE COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT



### 2009 OpenMRS Implementer's Meeting Cape Town, South Africa



#### Total Developer's List Active Subscribers (by Year)



#### Total Implementer's List Active Subscribers (by Year)



#### Other Community Statistics



- OpenMRS Mailing List Posts: 10,346
- OpenMRS Wiki (as of 5/18/2010):
  - Total # of accounts: 2,021
  - Total # of Wiki Pages: 3,576
  - Total # of Page Edits: 17,260
  - Total # of Page Views: 3,215,466
- OpenMRS Web Forum: 549 users
  - Total Forum Posts: 1,947

#### THINGS WE'VE DONE

- Established Michael Downey as steward of our online presence
  - Massive overhaul of all of our online presence
  - Revamp of our community content
  - Moving us into social media tools
- Established more well defined roles and responsibilities amongst senior team
- Brought on two new full time developers

#### WHERE TO IMPROVE

- How many of you feel like OpenMRS is yours?
- What can we do to grow leadership in the organization?
- Can we seriously take volunteer contributions in the hundreds?
- How much new stuff did you learn just now?



### Three Themes at the Knife's Edge

THANKS!